

CURRICULUM VITAE

RICHARD H. KOHN

March 2024

Professor Emeritus of History; Adjunct Professor Emeritus of Peace, War, and Defense, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Address: 1520 Pinecrest Road
Durham, NC 27705

Telephone: (919) 419-0323

E-mail: rhkohn@unc.edu

EDUCATION

A.B., Harvard University (Magna cum Laude, History), 1962

M.S., University of Wisconsin--Madison, History, 1964

Ph.D., University of Wisconsin--Madison, History, 1968

EMPLOYMENT (INCLUDING VISITING AND PART-TIME APPOINTMENTS)

Assistant Professor of History, City College of the City University of New York, 1968-1971

Professor of History, Rutgers University--New Brunswick (Assistant Professor, 1971-1975; Associate Professor, 1975-1983; Professor, 1983-1984)

Harold Keith Johnson Visiting Professor of Military History, U.S. Army Military History Institute/Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania, 1980-1981

Chief, Office of Air Force History and Chief Historian, United States Air Force (Senior Executive Service, Department of the Air Force), 1981-1991

Adjunct Professor, National War College, Washington, DC, 1985-1990

Visiting Scholar in Strategic Studies, The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Washington, DC, 1991

Professor of History, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (Associate Professor, 1991-1993; Professor, 1993-2011); Chairman, Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense, 1992-2006; Executive Secretary [Director], Triangle Institute for Security Studies, 1992-2000; Fellow, Institute for the Arts and Humanities, 1995-present; Adjunct Professor of Peace, War, and Defense, 2006-2011; Emeritus Professor, 2011-present

Professor of Public Policy Studies, Terry Sanford Institute of Public Policy, Duke University, 1998-2000
Omar N. Bradley Chair of Strategic Leadership, US Army War College and Dickinson College, Carlisle, PA, 2006-2007

GRANTS, AWARDS, HONORS

American Philosophical Society: Penrose Fund Grant, 1970-1971

National Endowment for the Humanities: Bicentennial Grant, 1970-1971

Rutgers University: Research Council Grants, 1971-1977; Faculty Academic Study Program (sabbatical), 1974

Organization of American Historians: Binkley-Stephenson Award (best article, *Journal of American History*), 1973

American Council of Learned Societies: Fellowship, 1977-1978

Department of the Army: Certificates of Appreciation for Patriotic Civilian Service, 1981, 1996

Bowling Green State University: Eleazer Wood Memorial Military History Lecturer, 1982

Department of the Air Force: Senior Executive Service compensation step elevations, 1983, 1984, 1986; Senior Executive Service Outstanding Performance Awards, 1987, 1988, 1989; Organizational Excellence Award, 1990; Decoration for Exceptional Civilian Service, 1991

Air Force Historical Foundation: President's Award, 1987

American Antiquarian Society: elected to membership, 1992

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill: Dupont Course Development Grant, 1994; William N. Reynolds Research Leave, 1995-1996; Institute for the Arts and Humanities Faculty Fellowship, 1995-1996; Chapman Family Teaching Fellowship, 2005; Order of the Grail-Valkyries, 2001; John L. Sanders Award for Distinguished Undergraduate Teaching and Service, 2003; E. Maynard Adams Lecture, 2008; Order of the Golden Fleece, 2009

Society for Military History: Victory Gondos Memorial Service Award (for long, distinguished, or particularly outstanding service to the Society for Military History), 1996

Smith-Richardson Foundation Research Grants, 1997, 1998-2001 (with Peter Feaver)

USAF Academy: Harmon Memorial Lecturer in Military History, 1999

Naval War College: Edward S. Miller History Prize (best historical article, *Naval War College Review*, 2002)

Society for Military History/George C. Marshall Foundation: George C. Marshall Lecturer in Military History, 2004 (American Historical Association Annual Meeting, 2004)

University of South Dakota: Herbert S. Schell Lecturer in American History, 2005

US Army War College: James J. Whalen Lecturer, 2007

Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University: Alvin H. Bernstein Lecturer, 2007

American Historical Association: Herbert Feis Award (for distinguished contributions to public history over the past ten years), 2008

Society for Military History: Samuel Eliot Morison Prize (for contributions in the field of military history, extending over time and reflecting a spectrum of scholarly activity contributing significantly to the field), 2009

Distinguished Public Service Medal, Office of the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Department of Defense, 2023

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

American Historical Association (Local Arrangements Committee, 1968; Council [elected], 1986-1989; Finance Committee, 1986-1989; Co-Chair, *Ad Hoc* Committee on the Future of the AHA, 1987-1988; Special Committee on AHA Publications, 1989-1990; Herbert Feis Award Committee, 2009-2012)

Columbia University Seminar in Early American History and Culture (Nominations Committee, 1973-1976; Steering Committee, 1977-1980)

Consultant, various historical film and video projects, 1972-present

Referee, adviser, and consultant for articles, book manuscripts, reference works, and grant applications for various journals, publishers, organizations, and funding agencies, 1972-present

Expert Witness, U.S. Indian Claims Commission, 1974

Inter-University Seminar on the Armed Forces and Society (Executive Council, 1977-1987)

Editorial Board, *Papers of William Livingston*, 1977-1987

Editorial Board, *Papers of George Washington*, 1977-circa 1995

Ad Hoc Committee on the Middlebrook Cantonment, Bridgewater Township, N.J., 1978-1981

Juror, Pulitzer Prize in History, 1978

Editor, *The American Military Experience*, reprint series of 43 titles in 56 volumes, Arno Press, 1979

Society for Military History (Program and Planning Committee, 1979-1985; Trustee [elected], 1981-1989, 1995-1999; Parliamentarian, 1982-1989, Chair, Special Committee on Future of *Military*

Affairs, 1986-1987; President [elected two terms], 1989-1993; ex officio, Society Council, 1993-1995; Long-Range Planning Committee, 1996-1998; Chair, Nominations Committee, 2000-2003)
US Army Training and Doctrine Command, Commander's Advisory Committee on Military History Education, 1981-1984
Board of Advisors, *Air University Quarterly/Airpower Journal/Aerospace Power Journal*, 1981-1991, 1996-2002
Ex officio member, Air Force Museum Foundation Board of Managers, 1981-1991
Advisor, Air Force Historical Foundation, 1981-1991
Secretary of the Air Force Committee on Museum Policy, 1982
Co-editor, *Project Warrior Series*, an open-ended collection of original and reprint volumes on military air power, Office of Air Force History, 1983-1991
Air University Blue Ribbon Committee on Faculty Development, 1984
University of Alabama Advisory Committee on Military History Graduate Program for Air University, 1985-1991
Board of Directors, World War II Studies Association, 1985-1988, 1991-1997, 2000-2003
National Air and Space Museum, Smithsonian Institution (Special Committee on Research Programs, 1986; Chair, Collections Management Advisory Committee, 1988-1992; Chair, Advisory Committee on Research and Collections Management, 1992-1996)
USAF Scientific Advisory Board Summer Study on Air Base Operability, 1986-1987
Chair, Museum Advisory Committee, Air Force Sergeants Association, 1987-1991
Presidential Materials (Nixon Papers) Review Board, National Archives and Records Administration, 1988-1991
Advisory Board, Documentary History of the First Federal Congress, 1988-circa 2010
Harmon Memorial Lecture Committee, USAF Academy, 1989-1992
Board of Directors, National Coordinating Committee for the Promotion of History (now the National Coalition for History), 1989-2000 (Treasurer, 1996-1998; Chair, 1998-2000)
Organization of American Historians: Public History Committee, 1989-1992 (Chair, 1991-1992); Chair, Executive Secretary Search Committee, 1992-1993
National Aeronautics and Space Administration History Advisory Committee, 1991-1994
Consultant, Center for National Security Studies, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1991-1992
Editorial Board, *The D-Day Encyclopedia*, Simon & Schuster, 1992-1994
Executive Review Board, Gulf War Air Power Survey, Department of the Air Force, 1992-1993
Consultant, Office of Net Assessment, Department of Defense, Roundtable on the Air Force and the Revolution in Military Affairs, 1993
Ad Hoc Committee on Advocacy, National Council for Public History, 1993-1994
Board of Directors, Center on Law, Ethics and National Security, Duke University School of Law, 1993-2005
Editorial Advisory Board, "Papers of the War Department, 1784-1800," East Stroudsburg University, 1993-2005
Consultant, Shaw University Project on African-American World War II Medal of Honor Nominees, 1993-1994
Steering Committee, "Post-Cold War U.S. Civil-Military Relations in America," Center for Strategic & International Studies, 1993-1994
Adviser, *Oxford Companion to American Military History*, Oxford University Press, 1994-1999
Editorial Review Board, *Periodical*, Council on America's Military Past, 1994-1995
Adviser, *Oxford Companion to American History*, Oxford University Press, 1995-2000
Senior Advisory Council, "The U.S. Military in Post-Cold War American Society," John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University, 1995-1997
External Advisory Committee, Air Force 2025 Study, Air University, USAF, 1995-1996
Board of Visitors, Air University, USAF, 1996-2001
Board of Advisors, Rutgers University Military Oral History Project, 1996-1999

Board of Directors, *American Diplomacy*, 1996-2006
Senior Fellow, Center for Strategic Education, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies,
Johns Hopkins University, 1997-circa 2000
Co-Principal Investigator, Project on the Gap between the Military and Society, Triangle Institute for
Security Studies, 1998-2001
Member, National Security Study Group and consultant, US Commission on National Security/21st
Century (The Hart-Rudman Commission), 1998-2001
Commissioner, First Flight Centennial Commission, State of North Carolina, 1999-2002
Consultant, "Price of Freedom" Exhibition, National Museum of American History, Smithsonian
Institution, 2003-2004
Member, Independent Review Panel, Quadrennial Defense Review, US Department of Defense, 2010
Member, Joint Forces Staff College Strategic Study Group, National Defense University, 2010
Board of Directors, National History Center, 2011-2018
National Advisory Council, Citizen Soldier Support Program, UNC-Chapel Hill, 2011-2018
External Advisory Board, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, UNC-Chapel Hill, 2011-2015
Unit on Civil-Military Relations (presented with Duke Political Science colleague), National Defense
University CAPSTONE and PINNACLE flag officer courses, five/six times annually, 2012-2023

PUBLICATIONS

Books, Monographs, and other Volumes

Eagle and Sword: The Federalists and the Creation of the Military Establishment in America, 1783-1802
(New York: The Free Press, 1975). Paperback edition 1985.
The United States and Treaties Between the State of New York and the Oneida and Stockbridge Indians, 1795-1847 [Library of Indian Affairs, *Expert Testimony before the Indian Claims Commission*]
(New York: Clearwater Publishing Company, n.d.).
Editor, *Anglo-American Antimilitary Tracts, 1697-1830* (New York: Arno Press, 1979).
Editor, *Military Laws of the United States, from the Civil War through the War Powers Act of 1973* (New
York: Arno Press, 1979)
Editor (with Joseph P. Harahan), *Air Superiority in World War II and Korea: An Interview with Gen
James Ferguson, Gen Robert M. Lee, Gen William Momyer, and Lt Gen Elwood R. Quesada*
(Washington: Office of Air Force History, 1983).
Editor (with Joseph P. Harahan), *Air Interdiction in World War II, Korea, and Vietnam: An Interview
with Gen Earl E. Partridge, Gen Jacob E. Smart, and Gen John W. Vogt* (Washington: Office
of Air Force History, 1986)
Editor (with Joseph P. Harahan), *Strategic Air Warfare: An Interview with Gen Leon W. Johnson, Gen
Curtis E. LeMay, Gen David Burchinal, and Gen Jack J. Catton* (Washington: Office of Air
Force History, 1988).
Editor, *The United States Military under the Constitution of the United States, 1789-1989*, (New York:
New York University Press, 1991). Paperback edition 1992. Also published as No. 69 of the
Revue Internationale d'Histoire Militaire, 1990.
With Elliott V. Converse, III, Daniel K. Gibran, John A. Cash, and Robert K. Griffith, *The Exclusion of
Black Soldiers from the Medal of Honor in World War II: The Study Commissioned by the United
States Army to Investigate Racial Bias in the Awarding of the Nation=s Highest Military
Decoration* (Jefferson, NC: McFarland Publishers, 1997).
Editor (with Peter D. Feaver), *Soldiers and Civilians: The Civil-Military Gap and American National
Security* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2001).

Articles and Essays (* indicates refereed journal)

- *“The Inside History of the Newburgh Conspiracy: America and the Coup d'Etat,” *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd series, XXVIII (1970):187-220. Reprinted Peter S. Onuf, ed., *The New American Nation, 1775-1820*, v. 4 (New York and London: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1991), 79-112; in abridged form, *Society*, XII (May/June 1975):30-36; Peter Karsten, ed., *The Military in America From the Colonial Era to the Present* (New York: The Free Press, 1980, 2nd ed. 1986), 45-56. See also rebuttal to Paul David Nelson, “Horatio Gates at Newburgh, 1783: A Misunderstood Role,” *William and Mary Quarterly*, 3rd series, XXIX (1972):151-158; rebuttal to C. Edward Skeen, “The Newburgh Conspiracy Reconsidered,” *ibid.*, XXXI (1974):290-298.
- “General Wilkinson's Vendetta with General Wayne: Politics and Command in the American Army, 1791-1796,” *Filson Club History Quarterly*, XLV (1971):361-372. Reprinted Samuel Watson, ed. *Warfare in the USA, 1784-1861* (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing Co., 2005), 101-112.
- With David Syrett, “The Dangers of an All-Volunteer Army,” *Military Review*, LII (June 1972):70-74. Reprinted *Women's Army Corps Journal*, IV (Jan-Mar 1973):22-24. See also reply to Lieutenant-Colonel Harry G. Summers, Jr., “Another View of an All-Volunteer Army,” *Military Review*, LII (July 1972):3.
- *“The Washington Administration's Decision to Crush the Whiskey Rebellion,” *Journal of American History*, LIX (1972):567-584.
- “The All-Volunteer Army: Too High a Price?” *United States Naval Institute Proceedings*, C (March 1974):35-42.
- “Military History at the Crossroads,” *Reviews in American History*, II (1974):222-226.
- “The Murder of the Militia System in the Aftermath of the American Revolution,” James Kirby Martin, ed., *The Human Dimensions of Nation Making: Essays on Colonial and Revolutionary America* (Madison: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 1976), 304-322. Also published in Stanley J. Underdal, ed., *Military History of the American Revolution: The Proceedings of the 6th Military History Symposium, United States Air Force Academy* (Washington: Office of Air Force History and United States Air Force Academy, 1976), 110-126; reprinted David Curtis Skaggs and Robert S. Browning III, *In Defense of the Republic: Readings in American Military History* (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Company, 1991), 69-82.
- “The Greatness of George Washington: Lessons for Today,” *Assembly*, XXXVI (March 1978):6-7, 28-29.
- “American Generals of the Revolution: Subordination and Restraint,” Don Higginbotham, ed., *Reconsiderations on the Revolutionary War: Selected Essays* (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1978), 104-123, 188-200.
- “The Creation of the American Military Establishment, 1783-1802,” Peter Karsten, ed., *The Military in America From the Colonial Era to the Present* (New York: The Free Press, 1980), 73-84.
- *“The Social History of the American Soldier: A Review and Prospectus for Research,” *American Historical Review*, LXXXVI (1981):553-567; see also a shortened version, in Garry D. Ryan and Timothy K. Nenninger, eds., *Soldiers and Civilians: The U.S. Army and the American People* (Washington: National Archives and Records Administration, 1987), 53-56.
- With George M. Curtis, III, “The Government, the Historical Profession, and Historical Editing: A Review,” *Reviews in American History*, IX (1981):146-155.
- “Anthony Wayne,” Roger J. Spiller, ed., *Dictionary of American Military Biography* (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1984), III, 1166-1170.
- Editor, “Judge Alexander Addison on the Origin and History of the Whiskey Rebellion,” Steven Boyd, ed., *The Whiskey Rebellion: Past and Present Perspectives* (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1985), 49-60.
- “Technology and USAF Planning: Commentary,” Harry R. Borowski, ed., *Military Planning in the Twentieth Century: Proceedings of the Eleventh Military History Symposium, 10-12 October 1984, United States Air Force Academy* (Washington: Office of Air Force History, 1986), 236-243.

- *Editor (with Joseph P. Harahan), "U.S. Strategic Air Power, 1948-1962: Excerpts from an Interview with Generals Curtis E. LeMay, Leon W. Johnson, David A. Burchinal, and Jack J. Catton," *International Security*, XII (1988):78-95.
- "The Future of the Historical Profession," *Perspectives: American Historical Association Newsletter*, XXVII (November, 1989):6, 12, 13.
- "The Constitution and National Security: The Intent of the Framers," Richard H. Kohn, ed., *The United States Military under the Constitution of the United States, 1789-1989* (New York: New York University Press, 1991), 61-94; published in an earlier version, "The Constitution and the U.S. Army: National Security and the Intent of the Framers," in [Rod Paschall, ed.] *The Constitution and the U.S. Army* (Carlisle Barracks, PA: U.S. Army War College and U.S. Army Military History Institute, n.d. [1988]), 15-24.
- *Editor, "The Scholarship on World War II: Its Present Condition and Future Possibilities," *The Journal of Military History*, LV (1991):365-393.
- "A Note on the Yamamoto Aerial Victory Credit Controversy," *Airpower History*, XXXIX (1992):42-52.
- "Commentary" on "Air Warfare and Humanity," in Horst Boog, ed., *The Conduct of the Air War in the Second World War: An International Comparison* (New York: Berg Publishers, 1992), 405-411.
- With Anna K. Nelson, "The U.S. Must Declassify Its Cold-War Documents," *Chronicle of Higher Education*, XXXIX (Sept. 16, 1992):A56.
- "History as Institutional Memory: The Experience of the United States Air Force," in David Charters, Marc Milner, and J. Brent Wilson, eds., *Military History and the Military Profession* (Westport, CT: Praeger, 1992), 159-168.
- "Women in Combat, Homosexuals in Uniform: The Challenge of Military Leadership," *Parameters: US Army War College Quarterly*, XXIII (Spring 1993):2-4; reprinted in Robert L. Taylor and William E. Rosenbach, eds., *Military Leadership: In Pursuit of Excellence* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1996), 227-229; as "Homosexuals Can Enhance Military Effectiveness," in Tamara L. Roleff, ed., *Gay Rights [Current Controversies Series]* (San Diego, CA: Greenhaven Press, 1997), 118-120.
- "Out of Control: The Crisis in Civil-Military Relations," *The National Interest*, No. 35 (Spring 1994):3-17; see also "Upstarts in Uniform," *New York Times* Op-Ed, April 10, 1994, p. E19, reprinted in various regional newspapers, and "An Exchange on Civil-Military Relations" [Letters from Gen. Colin Powell, Secretary John Lehman, Lt. Gen. William Odom, and Professor Samuel Huntington with response by Richard H. Kohn], *The National Interest*, No. 36 (Summer 1994):23-31.
- *"History and the Culture Wars: The Case of the Smithsonian Institution's *Enola Gay* Exhibit," *Journal of American History*, 82 (December 1995):1036-1063. Also published in edited form as "History at Risk: The Case of the *Enola Gay*," in Edward T. Linenthal and Tom Engelhardt, eds., *History Wars: the Enola Gay and other Battles for the American Past* (New York: Henry Holt, 1996), 140-170, 273-283.
- *Editor, "The Practice of History in the U.S. Government: The Department of Defense," *The Journal of Military History*, LXI (1997):121-147.
- "The Forgotten Fundamentals of Civilian Control of the Military in Democratic Government," Working Paper Number 11, Project on U.S. Post Cold-War Civil-Military Relations (Cambridge: John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University, 1997); also published in earlier form as "Los Fundamentos Olivados del Control Civil sobre los Militares en Gobiernos Democráticos," in Kevin Casas Zamora, ed., *Relaciones Civico-Militaries Comparadas: Entendiendo los Mecanismos de Control Civil en Pequeñas Democracias (América Latina)* (San José, Costa Rica: Fundación Arias para la Paz y el Progreso Humano, 1997), 37-65; in edited form as "An Essay on Civilian Control of the Military," *American Diplomacy*, 2 (February 1997):unpaginated [internet journal].
- "How Democracies Control the Military," *Journal of Democracy*, 8 (October 1997):140-153; reprinted *The Global Divergence of Democracies*, ed. Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001), 275-288..

With Andrew J. Bacevich, "Grand Army of the Republicans," @ *The New Republic* (December 8, 1997): 22-24.

*"An Officer Corps for the Next Century," *Joint Forces Quarterly*, No. 18 (Spring 1998):76-80.

"Civil-Military Relations: Civilian Control of the Military," in John Whiteclay Chambers II, editor, *The Oxford Companion to American Military History*, (New York: Oxford University Press, 1999), 122-125.

With Peter D. Feaver, "The Gap: Soldiers, Civilians, and Their Mutual Misunderstanding," *The National Interest*, No. 61 (Fall 2000):29-37.

"The Political Trap for the Military," Raleigh, NC *News & Observer*, September 22, 2000, p. A19; orig. published *Washington Post*, September 19, 2000, p. A23 and reprinted in various newspapers nationally and internationally.

*Editor (with Peter D. Feaver), "Media and Education in the U.S. Civil-Military Gap," special issue, *Armed Forces & Society*, 27(Winter 2001):177-294.

*Editor, "The Early Retirement of General Ronald R. Fogleman, Chief of Staff, United States Air Force," *Aerospace Power Journal*, XV(Spring 2001):6-23.

With Peter D. Feaver, "Civilian control to the forefront," Raleigh, NC *News & Observer*, October 16, 2001, p. A11.

"A War Like No Other," Organization of American Historians *Newsletter*, November 2001, pp. 1, 4; *Headquarters Gazette*, Society for Military History Newsletter, 12(Fall 2001):1-3.

With Andrew J. Bacevich, "On This Front, Not the Way to Go," *Washington Post*, February 17, 2002, p. B4.

*"The Erosion of Civilian Control of the Military in the United States Today," *Naval War College Review*, 55(2002):8-59, published in earlier form as *The Erosion of Civilian Control of the Military in the United States Today [Harmon Memorial Lecture in Military History, No. 42]* (Colorado Springs: USAF Academy, 1999 [2002]).

"Attacking Iraq: Weighing the Means and Ends," *Chronicle of Higher Education*, XLIX (September 20, 2002):B10-11.

"Using the Military at Home: Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow," *Chicago Journal of International Law*, 4(2003):165-192.

"Letter to the Federal Judiciary: Courts must guard liberty in time of war," *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, Apr. 18, 2004, p. B5.

With Anthony Oberschall, "The U.S. Road Ahead: Military Strategy," *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, May 16, 2004, p. B1.

"Four More (War) Years: Can He Write a Better Script?" *Washington Post*, Jan. 16, 2005, p. B01.

"Democracy Has Its Own Timetable, Mr. Bush," *Washington Post*, July 3, 2005, p. B4.

"The Generals Who Said Too Much: Why they're wrong to attack Rumsfeld in public — even if he deserves it," Time.com, April 17, 2006, <http://www.time.com/time/nation/article/0,8599,1184335,00.html>

"Hoping is not a Strategy; it's time to disengage," Raleigh *News & Observer*, Jan. 2006, p. A 21.

With Richard B. Myers, "The Military's Place," in "Salute and Disobey?" *Foreign Affairs*, 86(Sept./Oct. 2007):147-149.

"Military History in Academe Today," *Headquarters Gazette*, Society for Military History Newsletter, 19(Winter 2007):2-4.

"Coming Soon: A Crisis in Civil-Military Relations," *World Affairs*, 170(Winter 2008):69-80.

Foreword to Gina M. Bennett, *National Security Mom: Why "Going Soft" Will Make America Strong* (Deadwood, OR: Wyatt-Mackenzie Publishing, Inc., 2008), ix-xiv.

*"The Danger of Militarization in an Endless 'War' on Terrorism," *Journal of Military History*, 73(Jan. 2009):177-208.

"Tarnished Brass: Is the U.S. Military Profession in Decline?" *World Affairs*, 171(Spring 2009):73-83; reprinted *Army History: The Professional Bulletin of Army History*, no. 78(Winter 2011):27-31.

"Comment on Professor [John] Yoo, 'Administration of War,'" *Duke Law Journal*, 58(2009):101-107.

- “Building Trust: Civil-Military Behaviors for Effective National Security,” chapter 13 in Suzanne Nielsen and Don Snider, eds., *American Civil-Military Relations: Realities and Challenges in the New Era* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009), 264-289.
- “Thoroughly debate McChrystal’s fate,” TheHill.com, June 22, 2010,
<http://thehill.com/opinion/op-ed/104881-thoroughly-debate-mcchrystals-fate>
- “What a Relief, Except . . .,” TheNewRepublic.com, June 25, 2010,
<http://www.tnr.com/blog/foreign-policy/75849/what-relief-except>
- Response to Andrew Milburn, “Breaking Ranks: Dissent and the Military Professional,” *Joint Forces Quarterly*, No. 59 (Oct. 2010), “The Best Defense” [Tom Ricks], Sept. 29, 2010,
https://ricks.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2010/09/29/richard_kohn_fires_a_warning_flare_ab_out_a_joint_force_quarterly_article
- “The most important decision you haven’t heard about—Pentagon leaders,” *The Christian Science Monitor*, Dec. 6, 2010,
<http://www.csmonitor.com/Commentary/Opinion/2010/1206/Obama-s-most-important-decision-you-haven-t-heard-about-Pentagon-leaders>
- Foreword to Konrad H. Jarausch, ed., *Reluctant Accomplice: A Wehrmacht Soldier’s Letters from the Eastern Front* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011), xiii-xviii.
- With John Lehman, “Don’t Expand ROTC. Replace It.” *Washington Post*, January 28, 2011, p. A 21.
- With Peter D. Feaver, “Civil-Military Relations in the United States: What Senior Leaders Need to Know (and Usually Don’t),” *Strategic Studies Quarterly*, 15(Summer 2021):12-37.
- “Dissent: A Lecture to the Marine Corps Command and Staff College,” *Marine Corps Gazette*, July 2023, <https://www.mca-marines.org/gazette/dissent/>. Final version edited and annotated available from the author.

Oral History Interviews (* indicates published)

- *Generals James Ferguson, Robert L. Lee, William Momyer, and Lieutenant General Elwood R. Quesada, Bolling Air Force Base, DC, 1982
- *Generals Earle E. Partridge, Jacob E. Smart, and John W. Vogt, Jr., Bolling Air Force Base, DC, 1983
- *Generals Curtis E. LeMay, Leon W. Johnson, David A. Burchinal, and Jack J. Catton, Bolling Air Force Base, DC, 1984
- *With Diane Putney, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court Lewis F. Powell, Jr., Washington, DC, 1985
- With Maurice N. Marynow, General David C. Jones, Arlington, VA, 1985-1986
- *Generals Bernard Shreiver, Samuel C. Phillips, Robert T. Marsh, and James H. Doolittle, and Dr. Ivan H. Getting, Bolling Air Force Base, 1985
- *Chief Master Sergeants of the Air Force Paul W. Airey, Donald L. Harlow, Thomas N. Barnes, and Robert D. Gaylor, Bolling Air Force Base, DC, 1986

PAPERS, LECTURES, AND PRESENTATIONS

- “The Washington Administration’s Decision to Crush the Whiskey Rebellion,” Columbia University Seminar in Early American History and Culture, New York, NY, 1970
- “The American Way of War,” Contemporary Civilization Course, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, 1971
- “General Wilkinson’s Vendetta With General Wayne: Politics and Command in the American Army, 1791- 1796,” The Filson Club, Louisville, KY, 1971

“The All-Volunteer Army vs. The Draft,” Adult Forum, Temple Beth-El, Somerville, NJ, 1972

“The Beginnings of the American Military Establishment,” American History Course, Montana State University, Bozeman, MT, 1973

“The Danger of an All-Volunteer Army,” Montana State University, Bozeman, MT, 1973

“The Creation of the American Military Establishment, 1783-1802,” Organization of American Historians Annual Convention, Denver, CO, 1974

“Toward a New Navy,” Naval Reserve National Security Policy Course, Morristown, NJ, 1974

“The American Revolution and the Militia: Rhetorical Myth, Institutional Reality,” Sixth Military Symposium, USAF Academy, CO, 1974

Chair and Commentator, Morning Session, “New Jersey in the American Revolution,” 7th Annual New Jersey Symposium, Trenton, NJ, 1975

“The War for Independence,” Adult Forum, Temple Beth-El, Somerville, NJ, 1975

“George Washington,” Nursery School, Temple Beth-El, Somerville, NJ, 1976; 2nd Grade, Crim School, Bridgewater, NJ, 1976

“Why the British Lost the American Revolutionary War,” 49ers Club, Nassau Presbyterian Church, Princeton, NJ

“American Generals of the Revolution: Subordination and Restraint,” U.S. Military Academy, Symposium on the Military History of the American Revolution, West Point, NY, 1976

“The Winning of American Independence,” Keynote Address, Association for the Teachers of Journalism Annual Convention, College Park, MD, 1976; U.S. Army Military History Institute and Army War College, “Perspectives in Military History” series, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1980; U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, KS, 1981; Phi Beta Kappa Club, Raleigh, NC, 1982; Military History Elective Course, National War College, Washington, DC, 1987, 1988, 1989; lecture in honor of the retirement of Edward M. Coffman, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, 1992

“The Greatness of George Washington,” Military History Advanced Course, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY, 1976

“The Newburgh Conspiracy,” New York American Revolution Roundtable, New York, NY 1976; Air Force ROTC Unit, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, 1983; History Club, USAF Academy, Colorado Springs, CO, 1983

“The Search for the American Soldier,” Inter-University Seminar on the Armed Forces and Society Biennial Convention, Chicago, IL, 1977

“The Myth of American Unpreparedness for War,” U.S. Military History Course, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY, 1978

Chair, Session on War Crimes and the Role of Law, American Society for Legal History Annual Convention, Chicago, IL, 1978

Commentator, Session on Post-Revolutionary American Politics, Southern Historical Association Annual Convention, St. Louis, MO, 1978

“Doing Jewish Genealogy,” Temple Beth-El Shabbaton, Somerville, NJ, 1978

“George Washington,” Washington Campground Association Annual Meeting, Bound Brook, NJ, 1979

“The American Soldier: Myths in Need of History,” Panel Discussion, 19th Annual National Archives Symposium, Washington, DC, 1979

“SALT II: Pros, Cons, and Possibilities,” Adult Forum, Temple Beth-El, Somerville, NJ, 1979

“George Washington and Abraham Lincoln,” 2nd-3rd Grade Academically Independent Class, Hamilton School, Bridgewater, NJ, 1980

“Eagle and Sword,” Military History Classics Seminar, Washington, DC, 1980

Commentator, Session on Documenting the People's History, Organization of American Historians Annual Convention, San Francisco, CA, 1980

“Origins of the Military Profession in America,” U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1980; U.S. Army Signal School, Fort Gordon, GA, 1981

“The Myth of the Sleeping Dinosaur,” U.S. Army Center of Military History, Washington, DC, 1980

“U.S. Military Policy, 1783-1860,” Army ROTC Summer Workshop for College Professors, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY, 1980, 1981, 1992, 1993

“Revolutionary War Generalship,” U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1981, 1982; Shippensburg State College, Shippensburg, PA, 1981

Chair, Session on “Naval Personnel in the 20th Century,” Naval History Symposium, U.S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD, 1981

“Civil-Military Relations in the United States Since 1945,” Federal Executive Institute Executive Seminar, Washington, DC, 1982

“Officership as a Profession,” AFROTC Dining-In, Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, 1982

“National Security Challenges in the 1980s in Historical Perspective,” International Studies Association Annual Convention, Cincinnati, OH, 1982

“The USAF History Program,” History Department, USAF Academy, CO, 1981; Society for History in the Federal Government Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 1982; National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Institute on Public History, Tempe, AZ, 1984

City University of New York "Program on War, Peace, and Arms Control," Graduate Center, CUNY, New York, NY, 1985; Graduate Program in Public History, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, 1989

Commentator, Session on Historic Preservation, Air Force Historical Foundation Technical Seminar, Fort Myer, VA, 1982

"Teaching the History of Air Power," Army ROTC Summer Workshop for College Professors, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1986

Chair, Session on "Social Effects of War," USAF Academy Tenth Military History Symposium, USAF Academy, CO, 1982

"The Impact of Air Power on World War II," Eleazer Wood Memorial Military History Lecture, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH, 1982; USAF Air Command and Staff College, Maxwell Air Force Base, AL, 1985, 1986; The Citadel, Charleston, SC, 1985; Military History Course, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, NB, 1986; Program on International Peace and Security, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, 1989; Summer Program on World War II, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1992

"Officership in the U.S. Air Force," AFROTC Dining-Out, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH, 1982

"The National Security of the United States in Historical Perspective," National Security Course, Office of Personnel Management Executive Seminar Center, Oak Ridge, TN, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988

"The Whiskey Rebellion," Historical Methods Course, USAF Academy, CO, 1983

Panel Member, "Editing Public Documents," Association for Documentary Editing Annual Convention, Baltimore, MD, 1983

"The Newburgh Conspiracy and Civil-Military Relations in American Life," Sleepy Hollow Restorations Conference on the End of the American Revolution, Tarrytown, NY, 1983

"Joint and Combined Operational Problems in Historical Perspective," Capstone Flag Officers Course, National Defense University, Washington, DC, 1984

"Why the British Lost the American Revolutionary War," NY American Revolution Roundtable, New York, NY, 1984

Chair, Session on "Air Forces on the Eve of World War II," French Air Force, Conference on Air Power and the Development of Independent Air Forces, Paris, France, 1984

Commentator, Session on "Technology and USAF Planning," Eleventh Military History Symposium, USAF Academy, CO, 1984

"The Southeast Asia War," USAF Directorate of Plans Conference, Fort Ritchie, MD, 1984

“Giulio Douhet and Billy Mitchell,” Dedication Ceremony, Douhet-Mitchell Trophies, National War College, Washington, DC, 1984

“The History of the U.S. Air Force: Our Character as a Service,” Air Force Institute of Technology, Dayton, OH, 1984

Commentator, Session on “History and the Military,” American Historical Association Annual Convention, Chicago, IL, 1984

“Air Power and Warfare in the 20th Century,” Military History Elective, National War College, Washington, DC, 1985, 1986

“The Development of American Defense to the End of the 19th Century,” American Civilization Class, Langley High School, McLean, VA, 1985, 1987, 1988

Commentator, Session on “Integrating Post-War Foreign and Military Policies,” Organization of American Historians Annual Convention, Minneapolis, MN, 1985

“The Iconography of the U.S. Air Force: An Historical Synthesis,” RAF Conference on the Development of Air Doctrine, London, United Kingdom, 1985

“The Myth and Reality of the American Militia,” Pennsylvania National Guard Dining-Out, Hershey, PA, 1985

“Military History Today,” Clark University, Worcester, MA, 1985

“Public History, Official History, and the USAF History Program,” Graduate Seminar, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, NB, 1986

Commentator, Session on “The Founding Fathers and National Security,” National Endowment for the Humanities and Claremont McKenna College Symposium on the Founding Fathers and the Constitution, Claremont, CA, 1986

Chair, Session on “The History of Aerospace Medicine,” Air Force Historical Foundation Technical Seminar, Bethesda, MD, 1986

“Civil-Military Relations in the United States,” Military History Class, USAF Academy, CO, 1986

“The Constitution and National Security: The Intent of the Framers,” U.S. Army Military History Institute and Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1986; Historical and Genealogical Society of Fort Monroe, VA, 1987; Organization of American Historians Annual Convention, Philadelphia, PA, 1987; USAF Academy Faculty Convocation, Colorado Springs, CO, 1989

“An Act of Remembrance,” 70th Anniversary Dedication, Kelly Air Force Base, San Antonio, TX, 1986

“The Three Phases of USAF History,” Council on America's Military Past Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, 1987

“The Act of Volunteering,” Eagle Squadrons Association Annual Reunion, Seymour-Johnson Air Force Base, NC, 1987

“Military Classics,” Military Classics Seminar, Washington, DC, 1987

“The Constitution and National Security,” USAF Air Staff, Washington, DC, 1987

“The Rise of Modern War,” Flint Hill Preparatory School, Falls Church, VA, 1988

Panel Member, Session on “Thinking in Time,” National Council on Public History Annual Convention, Denver, CO, 1988

Chair, Session on “Early National Political Development,” Organization of American Historians Annual Convention, Reno, NV, 1988

“Air Force History and the National Archives,” National Archives and Records Administration Federal Historians Series, Washington, DC, 1988

Chair, Session on “Doctrine, Technology, and Logistics”; commentator, session on “Law and the Air War,” International Conference on the Conduct of the Air War in World War II, Armed Forces Military History Institute, Freiburg, West Germany, 1988

“Constancy and Change,” Military Airlift Command, Commander's Conference, Scott Air Force Base, IL, 1988

“The Future of the Historical Profession,” American Historical Association Annual Convention, Cincinnati, OH, 1988

Chair, Session on “Education in the Air Force,” American Military Institute Annual Meeting, Lexington, VA, 1989

“The Role of the Intellectual in the Armed Forces,” University of Alabama Graduate Programs Commencement, Air University, Montgomery, AL, 1989

Chair, Session on “Politics and the Location of the National Capital, 1783-1800,” Society for History in the Federal Government Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 1990

Chair, Panel Discussion on “Past, Present and Future: The Changing Face of World War II Scholarship,” American Military Institute Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 1990

Commentator, Session on “Problems of Writing Official History,” International Aerospace History Symposium, National Air and Space Museum, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., 1990

Chair, Session on “The Dropping of the Atomic Bomb,” National Air and Space Museum Symposia on Strategic Bombing, Washington, DC, 1990

“The USAF History Program,” International Conference on Military History and the Military Profession, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B., 1990

Chair, Session on "British Thinkers," International Conference on "Precursors and Prophets of Air Power," French Service Historique de l'Armee de l'Air, Paris, France, 1990

Chair, American Military Institute/U.S. Commission on Military History Luncheon Meeting, "White Officers and Black Soldiers during the American Civil War," American Historical Association Annual Meeting, New York, NY, 1990

Commentator, "On War in Military History," American Military Institute Annual Meeting, Durham, N.C., 1991

Chair, American Military Institute Luncheon Meeting, "Military History and the Armed Forces," Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Louisville, KY., 1991

Commentator. Session on "National Defense and Civil Liberties: Civilian and Military," Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Louisville, KY., 1991

Co-moderator, Plenary session, "The 'Hawks' vs the 'Doves' on the Persian Gulf War," Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 1991

Moderator, Panel discussion, "Ain't Gonna Study War No More, Gotta Study War Some More," Autumn Weekend III, Institute for the Arts and Humanities, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1991

"Myths and Realities of American Preparations before Pearl Harbor," Seminar on "The Attack on Pearl Harbor--Fifty Years Later," Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1991

"The Myth of the Sleeping Dinosaur" and "Current Trends in Military History," lectures at Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, 1992

Panel Member, "The New World Order," Campbell University, Buies Creek, NC, 1992

Chair, Luncheon meeting of the Society for Military History, Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 1992

Chair, Session on "Gallipoli Revisited," Society for Military History, Fredericksburg, VA, 1992

Commentator, program in honor of the retirement of Edward M. Coffman, U.S. Army Military History Institute, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1992

"Perspectives on the Gulf War," University of North Carolina Alumni Association Graduation Program, Chapel Hill, NC, 1992

Chair, Panel on the Experience of World War II, University of North Carolina Alumni Association Graduation Program, Chapel Hill, NC, 1992, 1993, 1994

"Civilian Control of the Military," NROTC Unit, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1992

“The National Security Agenda for the New Administration--for Jews and all Americans,” Aleynu, Judea Reform Congregation, Durham, NC, 1992

“The American System of Civilian Control of the Military,” Air War College, Maxwell Air Force Base, AL, 1993; Triangle Universities Security Seminar, Chapel Hill, NC, 1993; Royal Swedish Staff College, Stockholm, Sweden, 1993

Chair and Commentator, Session on “Expanding Horizons: Federal Historians as Policy Advisers,” Society for History in the Federal Government Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 1993

“Women and Homosexuals in the Military,” CultureFest, Chapel Hill High School, Chapel Hill, NC, 1993; Durham Community Midrasha, Durham, NC, 1993

“The Future of the U.S. Armed Forces: Structure and Composition,” _ University of North Carolina Dean's Club Program, 1993; University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Alumni Association Graduation Program, Chapel Hill, NC, 1993

“Lifting the Ban on Homosexuals in the U.S. Armed Forces,” Program on the Armed Forces and Society, US Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 1993; Corresponding Studies Course, US Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 1993

“The War Leadership of Abraham Lincoln and Jefferson Davis,” Summer Program on the American Civil War, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1993

“The Erosion of Civilian Control of the Military in the United States,” Washington Regional Meeting, InterUniversity Seminar on the Armed Forces and Society, Ft. McNair, DC, 1993

“Rules of Engagement in War and Intervention,” UN Association, Chapel Hill, NC, 1993

“The Organizational Response of the US Air Force to Technological Change,” Office of Net Assessment, Department of Defense, Roundtable on the Air Force and the Military-Technical Revolution, Langley Air Force Base, VA, 1993

Chair and Commentator, Session on “The Twentieth-Century Civil-Military Connection Re-visited: The Ethnic, Political, and Labor History Perspective,” American Historical Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 1994

“Air Power in the Normandy Invasion and World War II,” D-Day Seminar, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1994

“The Primacy of Civil-Military Relations in the Study of Military History,” Keynote Address, Society for Military History Annual Meeting, Bethesda, MD, 1994

Chair, Session on “The Contested Terrain of the American Soldier: Citizen Obligation, Political Authority, and Soldier Empowerment, 1812-1865,” Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, 1994

“Civil-Military Relations Today,” discussion with faculty, Air War College, Maxwell AFB, AL, US Military Academy, West Point, NY, and US Army Command and General Staff College/School of Advanced Military Studies, Fort Leavenworth, KS, 1994

Panel Member, “Post-Cold War Civil-Military Relations,” Strategy and National Security Conference, John M. Olin Institute, Harvard University, Osterville, MA, 1994

“Civilian Control of the Military,” Summer Seminar for Parliamentarians from Formerly Communist Countries, George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, Garmisch, Germany, 1994, 1997

“Civil-Military Relations and Roles and Missions,” presentation to the staff of the Department of Defense Commission on Roles and Missions in the United States Armed Forces, Arlington, VA, 1994

“Civil-Military Relations and Civilian Control of the Military,” National War College, Washington, DC, 1995, 1996; Air War College, Montgomery, AL, 1995, 1996, 1997

“A Perspective on the Enola Gay Controversy,” Strategic Studies Program, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, Washington, DC, 1995; Roundtable Panelist, “Hiroshima and the Politics of History: The Enola Gay Controversy,” Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum; Organization of Americans Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 1995; Fearington Havurah, Fearington Village, NC, 1995; Panelist, Society of Historians of American Foreign Relations Annual Meeting, Annapolis, MD, 1995

“The Current National Security Policy of the United States,” Chapel Hill Rotary Club International, Chapel Hill, NC, 1995; Bright Leaf Civitan Club, Durham, NC, 1995

Moderator, Session on “Enforcing International Law,” Panel Member, “Strengthening Media Coverage of and Attention to Human Rights Violations,” Conference on “Strengthening Enforcement of Humanitarian Law,” Center on Law, Ethics and National Security, Duke University School of Law, and Center for National Security Law, University of Virginia School of Law, Durham, NC, 1995
Official History and Honest History, _ Chapel Hill Kiwanis Club, Chapel Hill, NC, 1995

“Air Power and the End of World War II,” Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1995

“History of American Air Power,” Area Health Education Center Pilot Continuing Education Seminar, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1995

“Bosnia and American Politics,” University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Program on Bosnia, Chapel Hill, 1996

Moderator, Panel Discussion, “The Practice of Military History in the Federal Government: The Department of Defense,” Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 1996

“Civilian Control of the Military in American History and Today,” American history survey course, US Military Academy, West Point, NY, 1996; Senior Officials in National Security (Eight-Week) Course, Syracuse, NY, 1996, 1997, 2002, National Security Leadership (Two-Week) Course, Maxwell School of Public Policy, Syracuse University and the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Bolton’s Landing, NY, 1996, Baltimore, MD, 1997, 1998; National Security Law

Course, University of North Carolina Law School, Chapel Hill, NC, 1996 Duke University Law School, Durham, NC, 1996, 1997, 1998

“General Colin L. Powell: Politics and Leadership in the American Military, 1958-1993,” Executive Seminar, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Emerald Isle, NC, 1996; Kiwanis Club, Greensboro, NC, 1996

Respondent, “Military Spending: What are Our Priorities?” Interfaith Alliance of Chapel Hill, Series on Religion, Ethics, and Public Policy, Chapel Hill, NC, 1996

“The Forgotten Fundamentals of Civilian Control of the Military in Democratic Government,” Seminar on Comparative Civil-Military Relations: Understanding Civilian Control in Small Democracies, The Arias Center for Peace and Reconciliation of the Arias Foundation for Peace and Human Progress, San Juan, Costa Rica, 1996

Member, Panel on “Church Burnings--Racism and Copycat Behaviors, Legal/Moral Issues,” Black Experience Workshop, UNC Chapel Hill School of Social Work, Chapel Hill, NC, 1997

Chair, Session on “A Reassessment of Generalship: A Fifty-Year Retrospective: Generals Douglas MacArthur, George Patton, and Bernard Montgomery,” Society for Military History Annual Meeting, Montgomery, AL, 1997

Moderator, Panel Discussion, “New Approaches to the Teaching of Military History,” Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 1997

“Vietnam as Military Failure,” Summer Seminar on “Exorcizing the Vietnam War,” Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1997

“The Belated Recognition of African-American Soldiers in World War II,” Village Elders in Dialogue with UNC Scholars, Chapel Hill, NC 1997

“Military History and the Military Professional,” Command and General Staff College Military History Course, NC National Guard and Army Reserve Section, Raleigh, NC, 1998

“An Officer Corps for the Twenty-First Century,” Conference on Military Education for the 21st Century Warrior, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA, 1998

“Soldier Experience and the Historical Imagination,” Weekend Seminar on History and Imagination: War in Fact and Fiction, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1998

“Sex, Social Change, and the American Military: A Jewish Perspective,” Durham-Chapel Hill Community Midrasha, Chapel Hill, NC, 1998

“Professional Military Education for the 21st Century,” Center for Strategic Education, Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies, Washington, DC, 1998

Chair, Panel on “Citizen Soldiers in the Colonial Era,” Society for Military History Annual Meeting, Wheaton, IL, 1998

“Civilian Control of the Military in the United States Today,” Conference on “The Emerging Strategic Environment in the Next Decade,” US Central Command, Tampa, FL, 1998; Marine Corps University, Quantico, VA, 1998, 2000, 2001; US Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 1998; Marine Corps War College, Quantico, VA, 1998; Air War College, Air Command and Staff College, Montgomery, AL, 1999, 2000; Panel discussion on civil-military relations, Marine Corps Staff College, Quantico, VA, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001; Duke University National Security Law Course, Durham, NC, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002; Conference of National Guard Adjutant Generals, Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 1999, National Security Week, US Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 1999, 2000, 2001; Harmon Memorial Lecture in Military History No. 42, USAF Academy, Colorado Springs, CO, 1999; Gibson Gray Lecture, UNC Pembroke, Pembroke, NC, 2001; Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Distinguished Lecture Series, Washington, DC, 2002

“Civil-Military Conflict in American History,” National Security Leadership (Two-Week) Course, Maxwell School of Public Policy, Syracuse University, 1998; Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Washington, DC, 1998

Chair, Session on “Partners in Asia,” Conference on “The American Military Experience in Asia, 1898-1998,” Madison, WI, 1998

Commentator, Conference on “German and African Americans: A Comparative Perspective,” Sonya Haynes Sonte Black Cultural Center and Institute of African American Research, UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1998

Moderator and Presenter, Program on the Bombing of Yugoslavia, UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 1999

“Should Jewish Values Determine our Foreign Policy Views?” Community Midrasha, Chapel Hill, NC, 1999

“The Vietnam War in Context,” Executive Seminar (Three-Star Level), Maxwell School of Public Policy, Syracuse University and the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Airlie House, VA, 1999

“United States Policy in the Balkans in the 1990s”, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2001

“The War Against Terrorism,” Special Convocation, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2001; Panel Discussion, Parents Weekend, *ibid.*; Panel Discussion, NC State University, Raleigh, NC, 2001; UNC-Pembroke, Pembroke, NC, 2001

Chair, Session on “Preparing for World War I in Dayton, Ohio;” Closing Remarks, “Flight in the 20th and 21st Centuries,” Conference, “They Taught the World to Fly,” Centennial Symposium, NC First Flight Centennial Commission, Raleigh, NC, 2001

“Ends and Means in the War on Terrorism,” Veterans Day Ceremony, UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2001

Chair, Session on “Nature and Causes of Terrorism,” Discussant, Session on “Homeland Defense: National Level,” Conference on “Terrorism: Threat and Response,” Triangle Institute for Security Studies and US Army War College, Chapel Hill, NC, 2002

Panelist, “West Point and the American Officer Corps: republican or Republican?” Bicentennial Conference, US Military Academy, West Point, NY, 2002

Homeland Defense and Civil Liberties, “After Afghanistan: Phase Two of the War Against Global Terrorism,” “What Do We Teach Our Students,” Conference on September 11th and its Aftermath, World View: An International Program for Educators, UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2002

Chair and Commentator, Session on “War and Public Memory: Shaping the Military Past,” Society for Military History annual meeting, Madison, WI, 2002

Panelist, “Legislative Responses to Terrorism: National Security vs. Civil Rights,” Conference on “Security Challenges after September 11: National and International Perspectives,” Center for Law, Ethics, and National Security, Duke University Law School, Durham, NC, 2002

Commentator, Panel Discussion on “New Approaches to Military History,” Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 2002

“The War on Terrorism,” Alumni Graduation Program, UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2002, 2003, 2004; Boulder Junction, WI Historical Society, 2002; Harvard Club of the Research Triangle, 2002; World View: An International Program for Educators, UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2002; Triangle Society for Humanistic Judaism, Durham, NC, 2003; Carolina Meadows, 2003

“War with Iraq from a Military Perspective,” Panel Discussion on “War with Iraq,” UNC-Chapel Hill Alumni Center, 2002

The Uses of the American Military Internally in the War on Terrorism,@ Program for Senior Executives in National Security, Syracuse University and Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, Baltimore, MD, 2002

“Two Facts and a Fear about Contemporary Civil Military Relations,” Strategy Forum, National War College, Washington, DC, 2003; Duke University Law School National Security Law Course, (twice) 2003; National Security Management Course, Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, 2003;

“The Weight of War” Lecture Series, Duke University, 2003; Carolina Meadows, Chapel Hill, NC, 2003; National Security Week, Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 2003

Debate on Attacking Iraq, Kenan-Flagler School of Business, UNC-Chapel Hill, 2003

“Using the Military at Home: Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow,” Table Top Program, Duke University, Durham, NC, 2003

Panelist, “Risk and Change in the Global Arena,” 3rd Triennial Morehead Alumni Forum, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2003

Panel chair, War in Iraq, Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense, UNC-Chapel Hill, 2003

“Civil-Military Relations,” Basin Harbor Teachers’ Workshop, Center for Strategic Education, Basin Harbor, VT, 2003

“The War on Terror: A Two-Year Retrospective,” Boulder Junction Historical Society, Boulder Junction, WI, 2003; History à la Carte, North Carolina Museum of History, Raleigh, NC, 2003; Fearington Chavera, Fearington Village, NC, 2003; Military Officers Association, Raleigh, NC, 2003, UNC-CH Spring Reunion Weekend, Chapel Hill, NC, 2004

Panel Chair, “New Faces Conference,” Triangle Institute for Security Studies, Durham, NC, 2003, 2004

“The New American Militarization,” George C. Marshall Lecture in Military History, Society for Military History and American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 2004; Military History Seminar, University of North Texas, 2004; Security Studies Program, MIT, Cambridge, MA, 2005

Panel Discussion on Terrorism, “Law and National Security in the War on Terrorism,” Workshop for the Federal Judiciary, Duke University Law School, Durham, NC, 2004, 2005

Commentator, Panel on “Change, Transformation, and Organizational Revolution in American Military History,” Organization of American Historians Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, 2004

Panelist, “Civil-Military Relations Roundtable,” Society for Military History Annual Meeting, Bethesda, MD, 2004

“Challenges for the Army in an Age of Hostile Civil-Military Relations,” National Security Seminar, US Army War College, Carlisle, PA, J2004

“The War on Terror: A Three-Year Report,” Fearington Havurah, Fearington Village, NC, 2004, Temple Beth Or, Raleigh, NC, 2004; Lehigh Carbon Community College, Allentown, PA, 2004

Panel Chair, New Faces Conference, Triangle Institute for Security Studies, Durham, NC, 2004; “Civil Military Relations Today: The Challenge for the Military Profession,” Air War College, Maxwell Air Force Base, AL, 2005, 2006

“The Dangers of a Politicized Military in the United States,” Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, VA, 2005

“National Security in the Second Bush Administration,” Program in the Humanities and Human Values External Advisory Board Meeting, 2005, UNC-Chapel Hill Spring Reunion Weekend, 2005

“Rumsfeld and the Military: Is Civilian Control of the Military Working Properly?” Triangle Naval Academy Alumni Association, 2005

Panel Chair, New Faces Conference, Triangle Institute for Security Studies, Durham, NC, 2005

“The War on Terror: A Four-Year Report Card,” The Cedars, Chapel Hill, NC, 2005; ANC Treasures Lecture Series, UNC Retired Faculty Association, Chapel Hill, NC, 2005; Herbert S. Schell Lecture in American History, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, SD, 2005; Security Studies Program, MIT, Cambridge, MA, 2005

“Implications for North Carolina of a Changing World,” Seminar for NC Legislators, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, Chapel Hill, NC, 2005

Panelist, "Military Historians in a Time of War: Reflections on Current Roles, Responsibilities, and Experiences Roundtable," American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, 2006

"A Speculation on the Future of Military History," Department of War Studies Seminar, King's College University of London, London, UK, 2006; First Annual Military History Symposium, US Military Academy, 2006

Moderator, "The War in Iraq: Challenges and Options," Triangle Institute for Security Studies, Chapel Hill, March NC, 2006

Panelist, "Shaping US Foreign Policy for the Next Decade," US National Security Strategy: Finding the Right Balance, Center on Law, Ethics, and National Security, Duke University Law School, Durham, NC, 2006

"Problems of Civil-Military Relations," Program for Senior Executives in National Security, National Security Fellows, Kennedy School, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, 2006; Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Washington, DC 2007

"Dealing with Devil: Assertive Secretaries of Defense and How to Deal with Them," US Army Military History Institute, Carlisle, PA, 2006; Council on Foreign Relations, Washington, DC, 2007

"Rebuilding Military Professionalism in the Wake of Donald Rumsfeld," National Defense Intelligence College, Washington, DC, 2007; Whalen Lecture, US Army War College, 2007; National Security Forum, Air War College, Montgomery, AL, 2007; Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Washington, DC, 2007

'The Coming Crisis in Civil Military Relations,' InterUniversity Seminar on the Armed Forces and Society, Washington Region, 2007; US Army War College, 2007

Panelist, "The Military and Society," Conference "Mind the Gap: Civil-Military Relations in America," Foreign Policy Research Institute and Reserve Officers Association, Washington, DC 2007

"The World of 2008 and Beyond," Leadership Seminar for Southern Legislators, "Changing South in a Changing World," Center for the Study of the South and the Program in the Humanities and Human Values, UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2007, 2008

"The Challenge of Military Professionalism in the 21st Century," 4th Annual Alvin Bernstein Lecture, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Washington, DC, 2007

Chair, Panel Discussion, "Beyond the 'New Military History: New Histories of the Military, Warfare, and Society,'" American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 2008

"Civil-Military Challenges Coming Soon," National War College, Washington, DC, 2008

"Civil-Military Relations," National Security Course, Duke University Law School, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009

“Civil-Military Relations and Professional Challenges for the Armed Forces in the Next Administration,” Industrial College of the Armed Forces, 2008; US Army War College, 2008; National War College, 2009; Air Force Institute of Technology, 2009

“On Presidential War Leadership, Then and Now,” 11th E. Maynard Adams Lecture, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2008

“The 2008 Election,” Institute for the Arts and Humanities, Alumni Gathering, New York, NY, 2008

“Introduction of Dr. Conrad Crane,” Scone Foundation, New York, NY, 2008

“American in the Age of World War II,” The Sounds of War: Music in the United States during World War II, Weekend Seminar, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2008

Panelist, “Civil-Military Relations,” US Army Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, KS, 2008

“Bush to Obama: How Much a Change in National Security?” Great Decisions, Fearington Village, NC, 2009

“Obama and the Military,” Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 2009, 2010; National Defense Intelligence College, Washington, DC, 2009; Carolina Meadows, Chapel Hill, NC, 2010; “Intriguing Conversations,” Mizpah Congregation, Chattanooga, TN, 2010; Osher Lifelong Learning Institute, George Mason University, 2010; National War College, Washington, DC, 2010, 2011

“George W. Bush: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly,” weekend seminar “Presidents in Crisis,” Program in the Humanities and Human Values, UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2009; Wisconsin Veterans Museum, Madison, WI, Dec. 2009

“Civil-Military Relations: At the Center of Military History,” conference in memory of Richard Zeitlin, Wisconsin Veterans Museum, Madison, WI, 2009; National History Center Washington Seminar, Washington, DC, 2011

“Professionalism and Military Subordination to Civilian Authority” and “Ethics in Civil-Military Relations” Panel Discussion,” conference on “Enduring Ethical Dilemmas: Rights and Responsibilities of the Professional Military Officer,” Naval War College, Newport, RI, 2010, 2011 (by Skype)

“The Impact of the Vietnam War on the American Military;” “The Vietnam War: New Histories, Old Ghosts,” UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2010

“Citizenship, Military Service, and the All-Volunteer Armed Force,” American Enterprise Institute, Washington, DC, April 2010

“The Vietnam War in Retrospect,” Alumni Program, UNC-Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, 2010

“Bombing Nazi Concentration Camps,” Judea Reform Congregation, 2011

Moderator, panel discussion, “How Wars End,” UNC-Chapel Hill, 2011

Moderator, panel discussion, "The Role of the Military in Civilian Control," annual conference, Center on Law, Ethics, and National Security, Duke University, Durham, NC, 2011

"Military Professionalism," Keynote Lecture, 100th Annual Meeting of Army dental command, San Antonio, TX, 2011

"Civil-Military Relations and the American Founding," Foreign Policy Research Institute conference, "Civilian Control of the Military and American Democracy," Cantigny, IL, 2011

"Civil-Military Relations Challenges in the Obama Administration," Air Command and Staff College, Maxwell AFB, AL, 2011; Senior Leader Seminar, Army TRADOC, Southbridge, MA, 2011; Army War College, Carlisle, PA, 2011; National War College, 2012

Panel member, "Isolation or integration?" Debating Huntington's *The Soldier and the State*," Modern War Institute conference "Blurred Lines: Civil-Military Relations and Modern War," West Point, NY, 2016

Concluding talk, session on the historical relationship between American presidents and their top field commanders during the Civil and Cold Wars, offsite conference for the Chairman of the JCS and his senior flag officers, Washington, DC, 2017

"Civil-military relations," presentation to congressional staff for the National History Center, Washington, DC, 2017

Presentation, Roundtable "The Politicization of the Military: Where do we Draw the Line," conference "The Military and Politics: Proper Participation or Perilous Partisanship," US Naval Institute, US Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD, 2017

Chair, session on "Civilian Oversight in Historical Perspective;" participant, a panel discussion on "Best Military Advice," and paper, "Janowitz in Historical Perspective," Inter-University Seminar on the Armed Forces and Society, biennial meeting, Reston, VA, 2017

Chair, panel discussion, "Foreign Policy, Military Operations, and Anti-Terrorism;" participant, roundtable on "How Can We Deal with the Terrorist Threat," conference on "Transnational Terrorism Today," Chapel Hill, NC, 2018

Chair, roundtable "Masks of War, Old and New: Transformation and Service Culture in the American Armed Forces," offsite conference for the Chairman of the JCS and his senior flag officers "Transformation in War & Peace: Service Cultures & the Challenge of Change," Ft. McNair, DC, 2018

Chair, Panel Discussion, "Civil-Military Relations in Historical Perspective," American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Chicago IL, Jan. 2019

Commentator on Lawrence Wilkerson, "Has America Lost its Way," Krasno Lecture Series, Chapel Hill, NC, 2019

Moderator and discussant, "Security versus Transparency and Civil-Military Relations," TISS at Sixty: Teaching Intelligence and Security Studies [TISS ICCAE Conference], Chapel Hill, NC, 2019

“The U.S. Military under Presidents Obama and Trump,” Flyleaf Books Series, Carolina Public Humanities, Chapel Hill, NC, 2019; New York Military Affairs Seminar, New York, NY, 2019

“How to Think About Civil-Military Relations,” Civil-Military Relations course, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2021, 2022

Civil-Military Relations during the Afghanistan War,” US Army Command and General Staff College (by Zoom), Ft Leavenworth, KS, 2022

“Dissent,” U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College (by Zoom), Quantico, VA, 2022.

SELECTED MEDIA PRESENTATIONS/INTERVIEWS

WGN Radio, Chicago, IL (40th Anniversary of the Birth of the USAF), 1987; CNN Television (Ending the Gulf War) 1991; WLDF-TV, Raleigh, NC (Somali Intervention; Atomic Bombing), 1993, 1995; WDNC Radio, Durham, NC (Pat Patterson Show: Recent Military Events; The Gulf War; Military History; Gays in the Military; Military Interventions Overseas; Civil-Military Relations; Haiti Intervention; 50th anniversary of World War II; Bosnia Intervention), 1992-95; WCHL Radio, Chapel Hill, NC (40th Anniversary of the End of the Korean War; 43d Anniversary of Pearl Harbor; Spies, Spying, and Intelligence; American War for Independence; Haiti Intervention; 20th Anniversary of End of Vietnam War; Military History), 1993-95; KCRW Public Radio, Santa Monica, CA, “Which Way LA” (Bosnia Bombing), 1994; WRAL-TV, Durham, NC (Bosnia Intervention), 1995; North Carolina News Network (Bosnia Intervention), 1995; (Iraq Crisis), 1998; Voice of America (Bosnia Bombing), 1995; WTVD-TV, Durham, NC (Terrorism--TWA Flight 800), 1996; Pacifica Radio, KPFK Los Angeles, “Beneath the Surface” (*Enola Gay* Controversy), 1996; WUNC-TV, North Carolina Now (World War II Black Medal of Honor Awards), 1997; WPTF Radio, Raleigh, NC (Iraq Crisis), 1998; WPTF Radio, Raleigh, NC (Yugoslavia Bombing), 1999; Interviewed/consulted by *Baltimore Sun*, *Bloomberg.Com*, *Chapel Hill Herald*, *Charlotte Observer*, *Chronicle of Higher Education*, *Kansas City Star*, *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, *New York Times*, *Philadelphia Inquirer*, *Inside the Pentagon*, *Raleigh News & Observer*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Washington Post*, *U.S. News and World Report*, *Vanity Fair*, *Time*, *National Journal*, WUNC-TV, WPTF Radio (Raleigh, NC), “Weekend Edition,” “The Connection,” and regular programming on National Public Radio, AThe Newshour with Jim Lehrer, @ WGBH “Frontline” Series, *Tokyo Shimbun*, *Norfolk Virginia Pilot*, *Salon.com* and other magazines, newspapers, columnists, and media organizations; “North Carolina People” with William Friday, WUNC-TV, 2006; WHCL Chapel Hill AM Radio News, 1993-present; “Who’s Talking,” with DG Martin, WCHL, Chapel Hill, NC, several times beginning about 2004; Wisconsin Public Radio shows with Kathleen Dunn and Ben Merens; WPTF with Tom Kerney, 2006 and more; Interviews with radio hosts and reporters on NPR and commercial stations on intelligence, civil-military relations, military policy and strategy, wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, the military establishment today, national security policy, stress on the armed forces, presidential-war leadership, and other topics, continuing occasionally to the present..

TEACHING AND UNIVERSITY ACTIVITIES

Lecture Courses

U.S. History to 1865

Military History of the United States (one semester)

War and American Society to 1903

War and American Society since 1903

History of the Cold War (team taught)

Undergraduate Discussion Courses

American Studies: Varieties of Americans (team taught)
American Studies: Americans at War
U.S. History since 1865
Comparative Civil-Military Relations in Germany and the United States
The President of the United States as a War Leader
Abraham Lincoln as War Leader
Harry S. Truman as War Leader
The American Soldier
The American War for Independence
Air Power in the 20th Century
The United States in Vietnam
Introduction to National and International Security

Graduate Seminars and Colloquia

Problems and Directed Readings in American History to 1860 (team taught)
Historical Writing for Dissertation Students
Politics in the Early National Period
Indian-White Relations in America to 1800
Introduction to Military History (team taught)
American Military History
Civil-Military Relations in the United States
European Military History (team taught)
History of Military Strategy
History of American War-Making
History of Air Power
Military Leadership and Command
Introductory Seminar in Military History
Advanced Seminar in Military History

Committee Activities

Departmental AAUP Representative, 1973-1974
College Committee on Scholastic Standing, 1973-1976, 1978-1980 (Chair, 1979-1980)
Departmental Advising Committee, 1974-1977
Departmental Chair, U.S. Political History Search Committee, 1975-1976
Departmental Teaching Effectiveness Committee, 1975-1977
University Ad Hoc Committee on Honorary Degree Program, 1976
College Athletic Committee, 1976-1977
College Faculty Representative, Panel Discussion for Parents of Incoming Freshmen, 1977, 1978
University Research Council Consultant, Social Sciences, 1979
University Research Council, 1979-1980
University Research Council Sabbatical Grant Committee, 1980
Ad Hoc Curriculum Committee, 1981
Faculty Advisory Committee, Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense, 1991-2008
Curriculum Revision Committee, Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense, 1991-1992 (Chair, 1992-2006)
History Department Committee on Teaching, 1992-1995
Triangle Institute for Security Studies, Executive Committee, 1992-2006

Faculty Advisory Committee, Program in the Humanities and Human Values, 1996-2006 (Chair, 2000-2005)
College of Arts and Sciences, Ad Hoc Committee on Undergraduate Advising, 2000
Board of Advisors, Carolina for Kibera, 2002-2006
Faculty Advisory Committee, University Center for International Studies, 2002-2004
National Advisory Board, Academic Leadership Program, Institute for the Arts and Humanities, 2003-present
University Teaching Awards Committee, 2003-2004
Military History Search Committee, Duke University History Department, 2003-2004
Chair, National/International Security Search Committee, 2004-2005
Stephenson Distinguished Professor Search Committee, 2003-2005

Administrative Responsibilities

Administrator, Military History Lecture Series, US Army Military History Institute, 1980-1981
Co-convener, Carolina Seminar on "The Future of U.S. National Security Policy," 1992-1994
Chair, Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense, 1992-2006
Executive Secretary (Director), Triangle Institute for Security Studies, 1992-2000

CURRENT PROJECTS

Civil-Military Relations in The United States. Essays on the subject published earlier and partially revised or new, from "The Inside History of the Newburgh Conspiracy: America and the *Coup d-Etat*" published in 1970 to a comparison of the subject during the Obama and Trump administrations, under contract to Routledge, a division of Taylor and Francis Publishers
The President at War in the American Experience. This book analyzes the challenges of successful war leadership by presidents of the United States over the course of American history.