A Tale of Two Armies: The Confederate Army of Northern Virginia and the Union Army of the Potomac and Their Culture

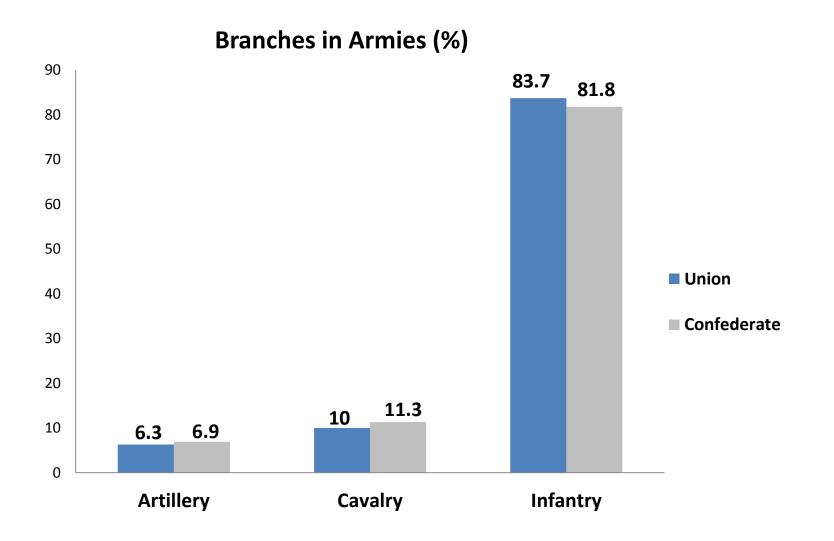
Joseph T. Glatthaar Stephenson Distinguished Professor University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

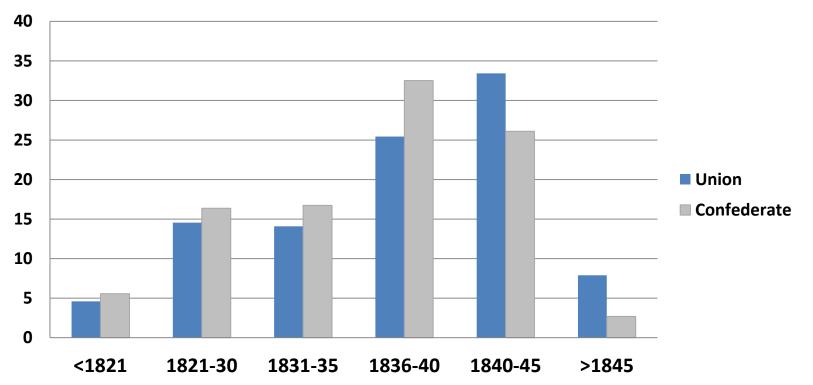
Sample of Army of Northern Virginia

- 600 Soldiers Chosen Randomly
 - 300 Infantrymen
 - 150 Cavalrymen
 - 150 Artillerymen
 - 44 Officers and 556 Enlisted Men
- 51 Areas of Information 19 Prewar Categories 26 Wartime Categories

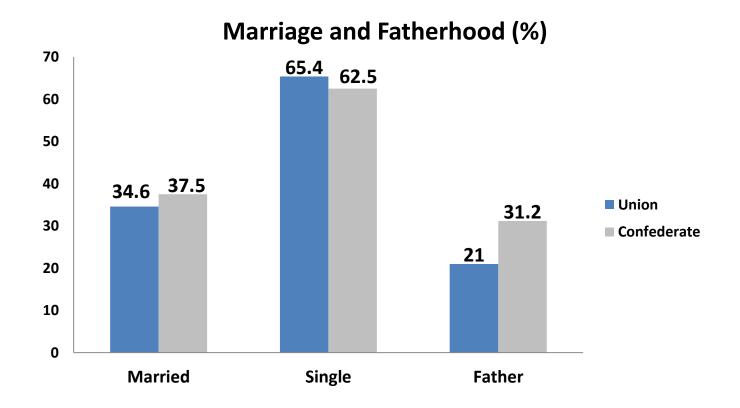
Sample of Army of the Potomac

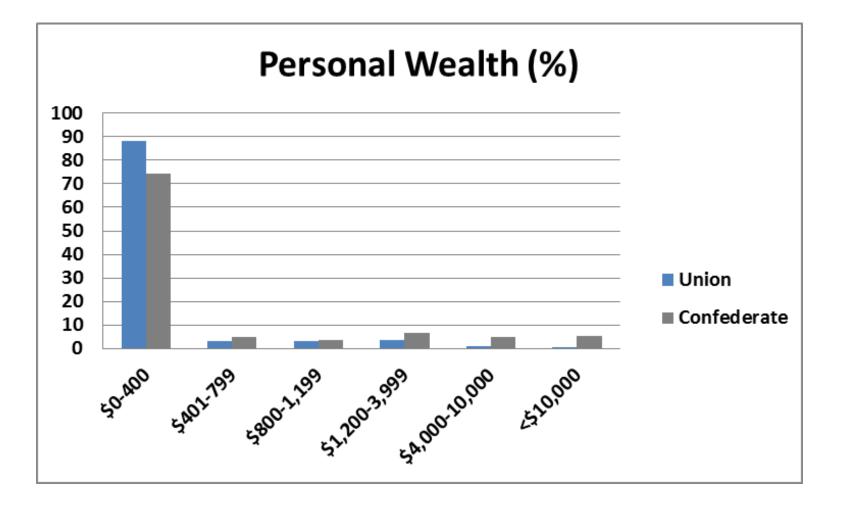
- 800 Soldiers Chosen Randomly
 - 400 Infantrymen
 - 200 Cavalrymen
 - 200 Artillerymen
 - 37 Officers and 763 Enlisted Men
- 61 Areas of Information
 - **29 Prewar Categories**
 - **32 Wartime Categories**



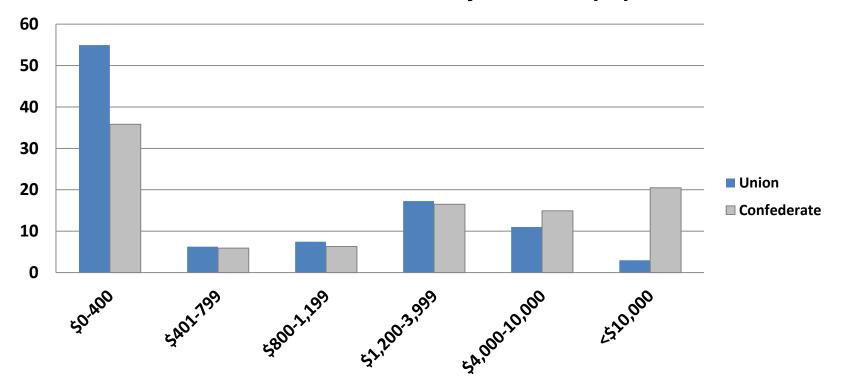


Year of Birth

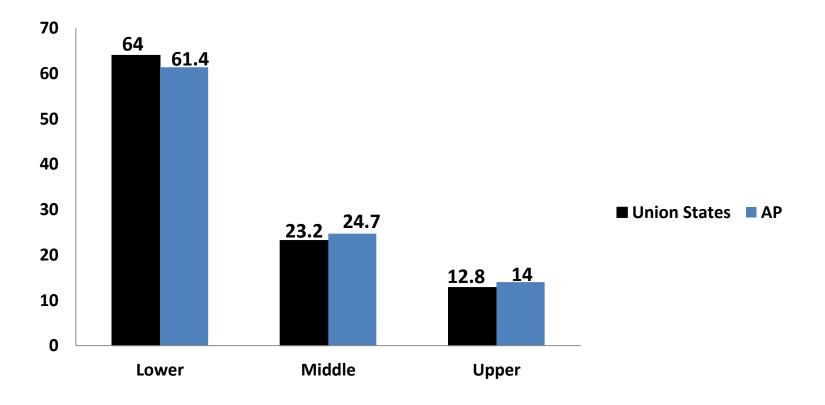




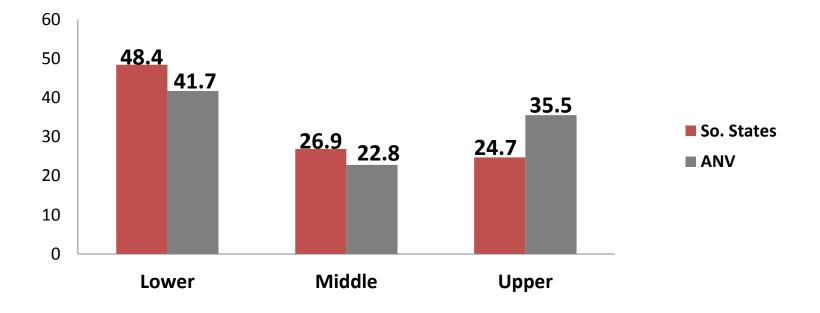
Personal and Family Wealth (%)

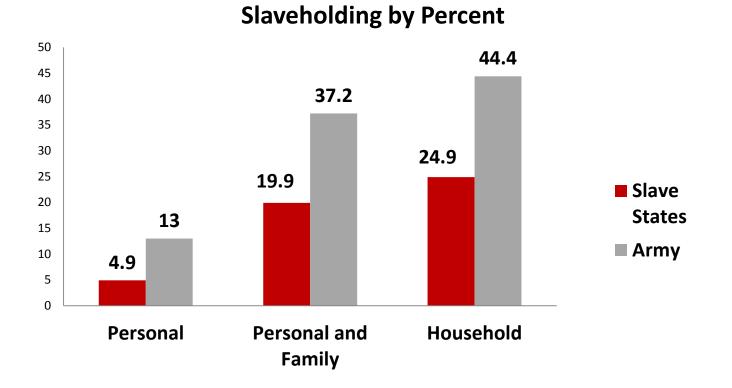


Economic Class, Union States and Army of the Potomac (%)



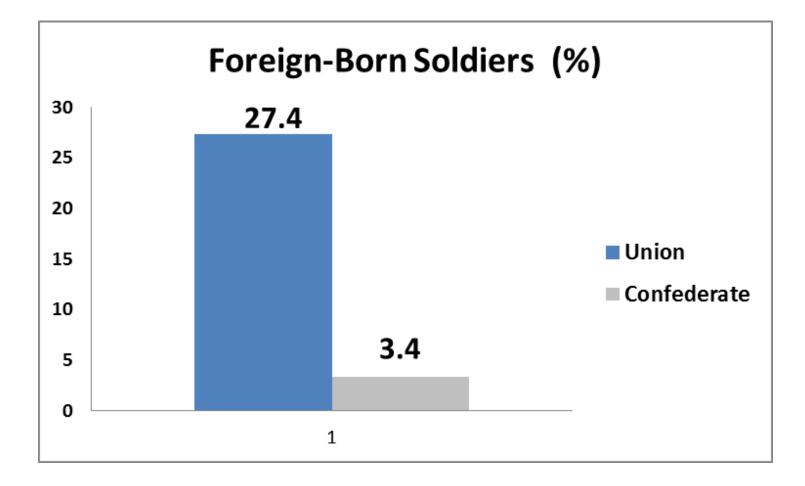
Economic Class, Southern States and Army of Northern Virginia (%)



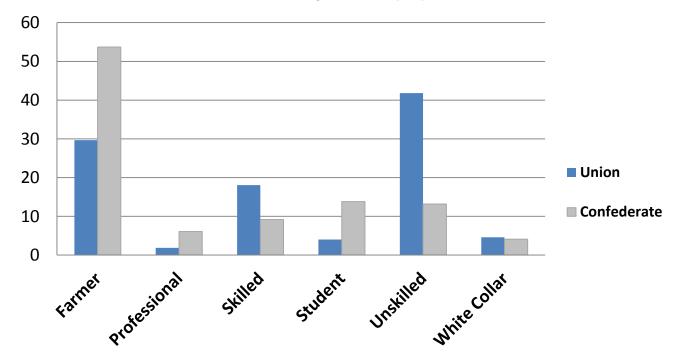


Northern Virginia (%) 70 61.4 60 50 41.7 40 35.5 Union 30 24.7 Confederacy 22.8 20 14 10 0 Lower Middle Upper

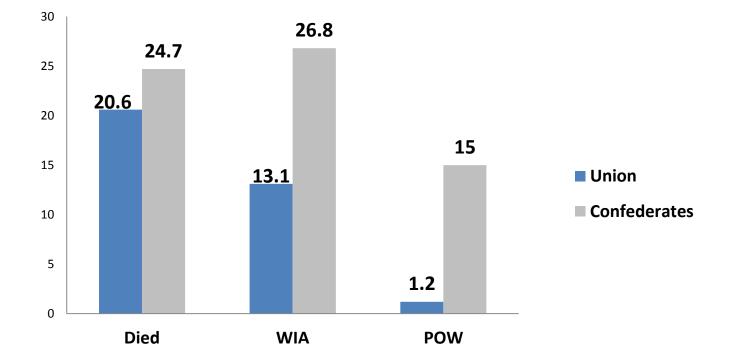
Economic Class, Army of the Potomac and Army of



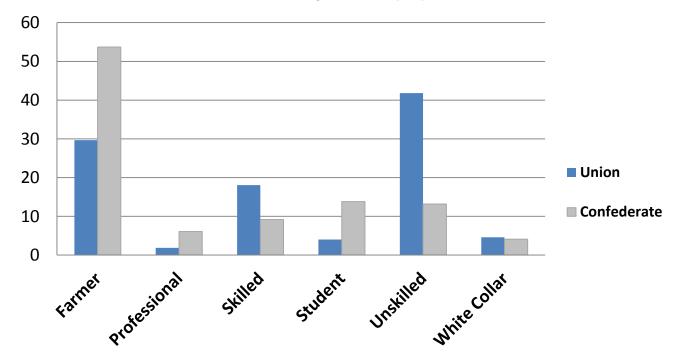
Occupation (%)

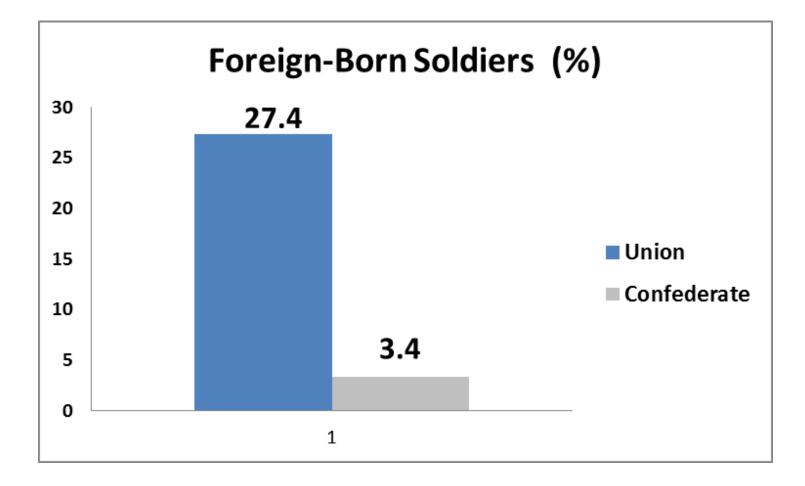


Officers Dead, Wounded, and Captured (%)

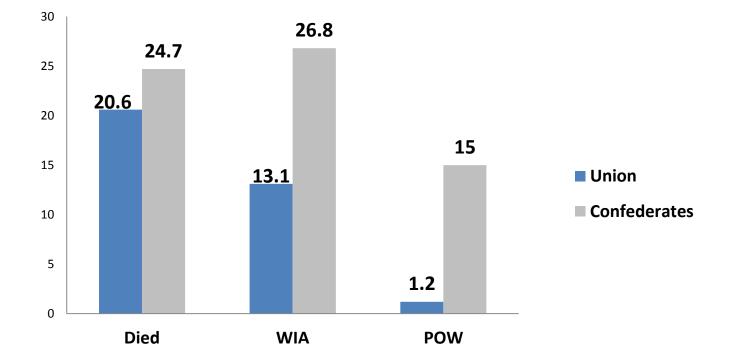


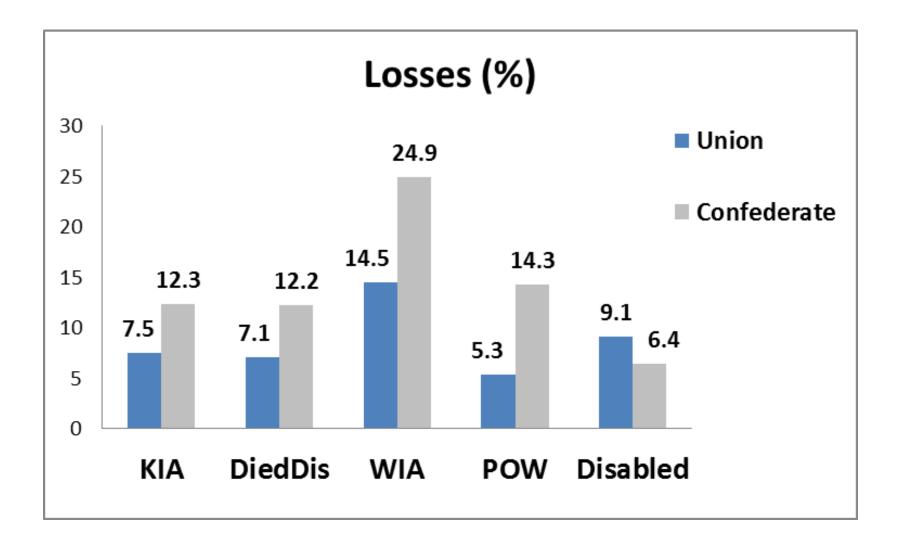
Occupation (%)





Officers Dead, Wounded, and Captured (%)





Quarterly Desertion

